

EXECUTIVE ORDER NO.

2025-10

WHEREAS, the State of South Carolina is currently experiencing abnormally high fire occurrences due to the confluence of low relative humidity and reduced rainfall, as well as other conditions conducive to ignition; and

WHEREAS, on March 1, 2025, after recording 102 wildfire or forest fire ignitions in a single day, the State Forester issued a Burning Ban for all counties in the State of South Carolina, prohibiting all outdoor burning, including yard debris burning, prescribed burning, and campfires in all unincorporated areas of the State; and

WHEREAS, the aforementioned dangerous conditions have since been further exacerbated by significant and shifting winds, which have caused numerous existing fires to spread and complicated the containment of new wildfire ignitions; and

WHEREAS, according to the State Fire Marshal, there are currently response operations in progress across South Carolina in connection with more than 175 wildfires, impacting over 4,200 acres throughout the State, and the corresponding operational demands threaten to strain or exceed the capacity of local emergency response personnel; and

WHEREAS, the undersigned has been advised that the aforementioned conditions represent a significant threat to the State of South Carolina, which requires that the State proactively prepare for the potential impacts and take timely precautions to protect and preserve property, critical infrastructure, natural resources, communities, and the general safety and welfare of the people of this State; and

WHEREAS, in light of the foregoing circumstances, the undersigned has determined that it is necessary and appropriate for the State to take additional proactive action and to expedite ongoing operations to prepare for and respond to the evolving threats and circumstances in connection with existing wildfires and enhanced fire risks, as well as the corresponding hazardous conditions and anticipated impacts associated with the same; and

WHEREAS, as the elected Chief Executive of the State, the undersigned is authorized pursuant to section 25-1-440 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, as amended, to “declare a state of emergency for all or part of the State if he finds a disaster . . . has occurred, or that the threat thereof is imminent and extraordinary measures are considered necessary to cope with the existing or anticipated situation”; and

WHEREAS, in accordance with section 25-1-440 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, when an emergency has been declared, the undersigned is “responsible for the safety, security, and welfare of the State and is empowered with [certain] additional authority to adequately discharge this responsibility,” to include issuing, amending, and rescinding “emergency proclamations and regulations,” which shall “have the force and effect of law as long as the emergency exists”; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to section 25-1-440 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, when an emergency has been declared, the undersigned is further authorized to “suspend provisions of existing regulations prescribing procedures for conduct of state business if strict compliance with the provisions thereof would in any way prevent, hinder, or delay necessary action in coping with the emergency”; and

WHEREAS, in addition to the foregoing, section 25-1-440 of the South Carolina Code of Laws authorizes the undersigned, during a declared emergency, to “transfer the direction, personnel, or functions of state departments, agencies, and commissions, or units thereof, for purposes of facilitating or performing emergency services as necessary or desirable,” and to “compel performance by elected and appointed state, county, and municipal officials and employees of the emergency duties and functions assigned them in the State Emergency Plan or by Executive Order”; and

WHEREAS, in accordance with section 48-31-10, as amended, “[w]hen by reason of a drought, low humidity, high winds, and other conditions, the forests and woodlands in the State are in danger of fires, the Governor, upon recommendation of the State Forester, may in the interest of public safety and the preservation of natural resources, have authority by proclamation to forbid the use of fire therein” and “[w]hen the Governor is satisfied that the occasion has passed for maintaining the provisions of the proclamation he shall annul it by another proclamation”; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to section 48-31-20 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, as amended, “[d]uring such periods and in such areas as the Governor shall proclaim, it shall be unlawful for any person to build or ignite any fire of any nature, or for any person to throw or cause to be thrown any matches, ashes, tobacco or other burning material on or adjacent to forests, woodlands, brushlands, or grasslands under protection from forest fires” and “[i]t shall be unlawful to burn or cause to be burned any right of way”; and

WHEREAS, section 48-35-40 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, as amended, further provides that “[n]o burning shall be carried out during any period which the Governor has declared that an emergency exists in connection with forest fires”; and

WHEREAS, in addition to the foregoing authorities, section 48-35-50 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, as amended, provides that “[t]he State Forester may direct at any time, when deemed necessary in the interest of public safety, that fires covered by this chapter not be started,” and he “also may prohibit all open burning regardless of whether a permit or notification is required, including campfires, bonfires, and other fires for recreational purposes”; and

WHEREAS, in accordance with section 56-5-70(A) of the South Carolina Code of Laws, as amended, during a declared emergency and in the course of responding to the emergency, requirements relating to registration, permitting, length, width, weight, and load are suspended for commercial and utility vehicles traveling on non-interstate routes for up to one hundred twenty (120) days, provided that such vehicles do not exceed a gross weight of ninety thousand (90,000) pounds and do not exceed a width of twelve (12) feet, and requirements relating to time of service suspensions for commercial and utility vehicles traveling on interstate and non-interstate routes are suspended for up to thirty (30) days, unless extended for additional periods pursuant to the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations; and

WHEREAS, the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations limit, *inter alia*, the hours of service for operators of commercial vehicles, 49 C.F.R. §§ 390 *et seq.*; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to 49 C.F.R. § 390.23, the governor of a State may suspend federal hours of service regulations for commercial vehicles responding to an emergency if the governor determines that an emergency condition exists; and

WHEREAS, section 56-5-70(B) of the South Carolina Code of Laws further provides that “[w]hen an emergency is declared which triggers relief from regulations pursuant to 49 C.F.R. [§] 390.23 in North Carolina or Georgia, an emergency, as referenced in the regional emergency provision of 49 C.F.R. [§] 390.23(a)(1)(A), must be declared in this State by the Governor”; and

WHEREAS, recognizing that the maintenance and prompt restoration of utility services and the uninterrupted transportation of essential goods, equipment, and products to or from the impacted areas are critical to the safety and welfare of the people of South Carolina and neighboring States, the undersigned has determined that it is necessary and appropriate for the State of South Carolina to expedite ongoing preparations and support further emergency management, response, recovery, and relief efforts by providing additional regulatory flexibility to facilitate the operation of critical transportation services; and

WHEREAS, in the interest of public safety and the preservation of natural resources, and consistent with the State Forester’s March 1, 2025 Burning Ban and in accordance with the authorities cited herein below, the undersigned has determined that it is necessary and appropriate to prohibit the ignition of outdoor fires in the State of South Carolina until further notice; and

WHEREAS, for the aforementioned and other reasons, and in recognition and furtherance of the undersigned’s responsibility to provide for and ensure the health, safety, security, and welfare of the people of the State of South Carolina, after conferring with the relevant state and federal agencies, officials, and experts, the undersigned has determined that the existing wildfires

or forest fires and enhanced fire risks, as well as the other dangerous conditions described herein and the anticipated impacts associated therewith, constitute an actual or imminent emergency for the State of South Carolina and that extraordinary measures are necessary to cope with the existing or anticipated situation.

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the authority vested in me as Governor of the State of South Carolina and pursuant to the Constitution and Laws of this State and of these United States and the powers conferred upon me therein, I hereby declare that a State of Emergency exists in South Carolina. Accordingly, for the foregoing reasons and in accordance with the cited authorities and other applicable law, I further order and direct as follows:

Section 1. Emergency Measures to Respond to Existing Wildfires and Enhanced Fire Risks

A. I hereby memorialize and confirm my prior activation of the South Carolina Emergency Operations Plan (“Plan”), as approved by Executive Order No. 2023-11, and direct that the Plan—including the South Carolina Firefighter Mobilization and Emergency Response Task Force Plan, in accordance with section 23-49-50 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, as amended—be further placed into effect and that all prudent preparations be taken at the individual, local, and state levels to prepare for and respond to the existing wildfires or forest fires and enhanced fire risks, as well as the other dangerous conditions described herein and the anticipated impacts associated with the same. I further direct the utilization of all available resources of state government as reasonably necessary to address the current State of Emergency. In accordance with Section 1(E) of Executive Order No. 2023-11, “[a]ll departments or agencies of the State shall execute, without delay, the emergency functions so designated in the Plan, or as further ordered or otherwise directed by the undersigned, during any emergency or disaster through the initial use of existing department or agency appropriations and all necessary department or agency personnel, regardless of normal duty assignment.”

B. In accordance with sections 48-31-20 and 48-35-40 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, as applicable, I hereby proclaim that it shall be unlawful in the State of South Carolina to conduct any outdoor burning or to build or ignite any outdoor fire of any nature, or to throw or cause to be thrown any matches, ashes, or other burning material on or adjacent to forests, woodlands, brushlands, or grasslands or to burn or cause to be burned any right of way. This proclamation—any violation of which will be subject to the criminal penalties provided by law—is effective immediately and shall remain in effect for the duration of the State of Emergency, unless otherwise modified, amended, or rescinded by subsequent Order, or until revocation of the State Forester’s March 1, 2025 Burning Ban, whichever event occurs first.

C. I hereby place specified units or personnel, or both, of the South Carolina National Guard on State Active Duty, pursuant to section 25-1-1840 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, as amended, and direct the Adjutant General to issue any supplemental orders he deems necessary and appropriate. I further order the activation of South Carolina National Guard personnel and the utilization of appropriate equipment, in the discretion of the Adjutant General and in coordination with the Director of the South Carolina Emergency Management Division (“EMD”), to take

necessary and prudent actions to assist the people of this State. I authorize Dual Status Command, as necessary, to allow the Adjutant General or his designee to serve as commander over both federal (Title 10) and state forces (National Guard in Title 32 status or State Active Duty status, or both).

D. I hereby authorize and direct the South Carolina Department of Transportation (“DOT”) and the South Carolina National Guard to assist with the transportation of equipment and personnel associated with firefighter mobilization, as necessary and appropriate, pursuant to section 23-49-100 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, as amended.

E. I hereby order that all licensing and registration requirements regarding private security personnel or companies contracting with South Carolina security companies in protecting property and restoring essential services in South Carolina shall be suspended, and I direct the South Carolina Law Enforcement Division (“SLED”) to initiate an emergency registration process for those personnel or companies for a period specified, and in a manner deemed appropriate, by the Chief of SLED.

F. I hereby authorize and direct any agency within the undersigned’s Cabinet or any other department within the Executive Branch, as defined by section 1-30-10 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, as amended, through its respective director or secretary, to waive or “suspend provisions of existing regulations prescribing procedures for conduct of state business if strict compliance with the provisions thereof would in any way prevent, hinder, or delay necessary action in coping with the emergency,” in accordance with section 25-1-440 of the South Carolina Code of Laws and other applicable law.

G. I hereby authorize and direct state agencies and departments to utilize the emergency procurement procedures set forth in section 11-35-1570 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, as amended, and any regulations issued pursuant thereto, as necessary and appropriate, to facilitate and expedite the acquisition of any critical materials, resources, or services during the State of Emergency.

H. I hereby declare that the prohibitions against price gouging pursuant to section 39-5-145 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, as amended, are in effect and shall remain in effect for the duration of the State of Emergency.

I. I hereby waive the requirement of a written mutual aid agreement for law enforcement services authorized by the Law Enforcement Assistance and Support Act, codified as amended in Title 23, Chapter 20 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, during the State of Emergency in accordance with section 23-20-60 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, as amended.

J. I hereby authorize and direct state agencies and departments, including state-supported colleges, universities, and technical colleges, to follow county government closure determinations, consistent with the normal state procedure associated with hazardous conditions, for purposes of closing state government offices in any such counties or operating the same on an abbreviated schedule to ensure the safety of state employees and the general public. In the event

circumstances warrant, I further authorize the Office of the Governor to modify the foregoing procedure, at the undersigned's direction, and to announce, through appropriate means, the closure of state government offices in one or more counties due to the State of Emergency or hazardous conditions without the need for further Orders. Emergency or other critical personnel designated and determined by, and in the sole discretion of, the corresponding Agency Head, or their designee, as essential or mission-critical to the State's preparation for, response to, or recovery from emergency conditions, or otherwise necessary to serve the State of South Carolina or to ensure the continuity of critical operations of state government, may still be required to report to work. State agencies and departments shall utilize, to the maximum extent possible, telecommuting or work-from-home options for non-essential employees. Notwithstanding the foregoing, pursuant to section 25-1-440 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, as well as other applicable law, I hereby prohibit any county, municipality, or other political subdivision of the State of South Carolina from restricting access by essential state employees to any location or facility that is occupied or utilized, in whole or in part, by any state agency or department. Accordingly, I hereby direct that any such county, municipality, or other political subdivision of the State shall authorize, allow, and provide access to said locations or facilities by any state agency or department, and the officials and employees thereof, as deemed necessary and appropriate and in the manner prescribed by the state agency or department so as to ensure the uninterrupted performance and provision of emergency, essential, or otherwise mission-critical government functions and services during the State of Emergency.

Section 2. Transportation Waivers to Facilitate Emergency Management

A. I hereby determine and declare that the existing and anticipated threats and circumstances associated with the dangerous conditions described herein and the potential impacts related to the same constitute an emergency pursuant to 49 C.F.R. § 390.23 for purposes of suspending certain rules and regulations, as set forth below, for commercial vehicles and operators of commercial vehicles in accordance with 49 C.F.R. § 390.23 and section 56-5-70 of the South Carolina Code of Laws.

B. I hereby authorize and direct DOT and the South Carolina Department of Public Safety ("DPS"), including the State Transport Police, as needed, to waive or suspend application and enforcement of the requisite state and federal rules and regulations pertaining to hours of service for operators of commercial vehicles operating in accordance with the provisions of any emergency declaration issued by the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration ("FMCSA"); responding or providing direct assistance, as defined by 49 C.F.R. § 390.5, to any emergency conditions in this State or any declared emergencies in the State of North Carolina or the State of Georgia or in other States in connection with the dangerous conditions described herein or the anticipated impacts thereof; providing direct assistance to supplement state and local efforts and capabilities related to the same; or otherwise assisting with the existing or anticipated threats and circumstances associated with this event, to include commercial vehicles and operators of commercial vehicles transporting equipment, materials, or persons necessary for the restoration of utility services or debris removal and those transporting essential goods and products, such as food, water, medicine, medical supplies and equipment, fuels and petroleum products (to include fuel oil, diesel oil, gasoline, kerosene, propane, liquid petroleum, and other refined petroleum products

and related equipment or assets), livestock, poultry, feed for livestock and poultry, and crops and other agricultural products ready to be harvested (to include timber and wood chips).

C. I hereby authorize DOT and DPS, as applicable, to apply for or request any additional federal regulatory relief, waivers, permits, or other appropriate flexibility deemed necessary, whether pertaining to the transportation of overweight loads on interstate highways or otherwise, on behalf of the State of South Carolina and to promptly implement the same without the need for further Orders.

D. This Section shall not be construed to require or allow an ill or fatigued driver to operate a commercial motor vehicle. In accordance with 49 C.F.R. § 390.23, “a driver who informs the motor carrier that he or she needs immediate rest must be permitted at least ten (10) consecutive hours off duty before the driver is required to return to such terminal or location.” Likewise, this Section shall not be construed as an exemption from the applicable controlled substances and alcohol use and testing requirements in 49 C.F.R. § 382, the commercial driver’s license requirements in 49 C.F.R. § 383, or the financial responsibility requirements in 49 C.F.R. § 387, and it shall not be interpreted to relieve compliance with any other state or federal statute, rule, order, regulation, restriction, or other legal requirement not specifically waived, suspended, or addressed herein or addressed in any additional or supplemental guidance, rules, regulations, restrictions, or clarifications issued, provided, or promulgated by DOT or DPS.

E. Subject to any guidance, rules, regulations, restrictions, or clarification issued, provided, or promulgated, or which may be issued, provided, or promulgated, by DOT or DPS, as authorized herein or as otherwise provided by law, and notwithstanding the waiver or suspension of certain rules and regulations as set forth above, drivers in South Carolina are still subject to the following state requirements to ensure public safety:

1. Weight, height, length, and width for any such vehicle with a minimum of five (5) weight bearing axles on highways or roadways maintained by the State of South Carolina shall not exceed, for continuous travel on all non-interstates, United States, and South Carolina designated routes, maximum dimensions of twelve (12) feet in width (except as provided in Paragraph 5 below), thirteen (13) feet six (6) inches in height, and ninety thousand (90,000) pounds in gross weight.
2. Posted bridges may not be crossed.
3. All vehicles shall be operated in a safe manner, shall not damage the highways nor unduly interfere with highway traffic, shall maintain the required limits of insurance, and shall be clearly identified as a utility vehicle or shall provide appropriate documentation indicating they are responding to the emergency.
4. Except as provided below, any vehicles that exceed the above dimensions, weights, or both, must obtain a permit with defined routes from DOT’s Oversize/Overweight Permit (“OSOW”) Office. To order a permit, please call (803) 737-6769 during normal business hours, 8:30 a.m. – 5:00 p.m., or (803) 206-9566 after normal business hours.

5. In accordance with federal law, vehicles traveling on non-interstate routes within the National Network may not exceed a width of 102 inches or 8.6 feet without a special permit. A special permit for width on the National Network is available on DOT's OSOW website, and a list of routes on the National Network is set forth in Appendix A to 23 C.F.R. Part 658.
6. Transporters are responsible for ensuring they have oversize signs, markings, flags, and escorts as required by the South Carolina Code of Laws and OSOW guidelines relating to oversize/overweight loads operating on South Carolina roadways.

F. I hereby authorize DOT and DPS to issue, provide, or promulgate any necessary and appropriate additional or supplemental guidance, rules, regulations, or restrictions regarding the application, implementation, or enforcement of this Section, or to otherwise provide clarification regarding the same, without the need for further Orders.

G. I hereby authorize and direct DPS, including the South Carolina Highway Patrol, as needed, to waive or suspend, in whole or in part, operation of the requisite rules and regulations, to include Regulation 38–600 of the South Carolina Code of Regulations, pertaining to the use of the South Carolina Highway Patrol Wrecker Rotation List.

H. This Section is effective immediately and shall remain in effect for fourteen (14) days or the duration of the emergency, whichever is less, in accordance with 49 C.F.R. § 390.23 and section 56-5-70(D) of the South Carolina Code of Laws, except that requirements relating to registration, permitting, length, width, weight, and load are suspended for commercial and utility vehicles traveling on non-interstate routes for up to one hundred twenty (120) days, pursuant to the provisions of section 56-5-70 of the South Carolina Code of Laws, unless otherwise modified, amended, or rescinded by subsequent Order.

Section 3. General Provisions

A. This Order is not intended to create, and does not create, any individual right, privilege, or benefit, whether substantive or procedural, enforceable at law or in equity by any party against the State of South Carolina, its agencies, departments, political subdivisions, or other entities, or any officers, employees, or agents thereof, or any other person.

B. If any section, subsection, paragraph, subparagraph, sentence, clause, phrase, or word of this Order is for any reason held to be unconstitutional or invalid, such holding shall not affect the constitutionality or validity of the remaining portions of this Order, as the undersigned would have issued this Order, and each and every section, subsection, paragraph, subparagraph, sentence, clause, phrase, and word thereof, irrespective of the fact that any one or more other sections, subsections, paragraphs, subparagraphs, sentences, clauses, phrases, or words hereof may be declared to be unconstitutional, invalid, or otherwise ineffective.

C. This Order shall be implemented consistent with and to the maximum extent provided by applicable law and shall be subject to the availability of appropriations. This Order

shall not be interpreted, applied, implemented, or construed in a manner so as to impair, impede, or otherwise affect the authority granted by law to an executive agency or department, or the officials or head thereof, including the undersigned.

D. I hereby expressly authorize the Office of the Governor to provide or issue any necessary and appropriate additional or supplemental guidance, rules, regulations, or restrictions regarding the application of this Order or to otherwise provide clarification regarding the same, through appropriate means, without the need for further Orders.

E. This Order is effective immediately and shall remain in effect for a period of fifteen (15) days unless otherwise expressly stated herein or modified, amended, or rescinded by subsequent Order. Further proclamations, orders, and directives deemed necessary to ensure the fullest possible protection of life and property during this State of Emergency shall be issued orally by the undersigned and thereafter reduced to writing and published for dissemination within the succeeding 24-hour period.

**GIVEN UNDER MY HAND AND THE
GREAT SEAL OF THE STATE OF
SOUTH CAROLINA, THIS 2nd DAY OF
MARCH, 2025.**

HENRY DARGAN MCMASTER
Governor

ATTEST:

MARK HAMMOND
Secretary of State